

Active Oxygen and Negative Ion Sanitary Pads for Episiotomy Pain, Healing, and Postpartum Symptoms

NCT07487974

Status	RECRUITING
Phase	Not Applicable
Sponsor	KTO Karatay University
Enrollment	76 participants

Key Eligibility Criteria

Inclusion (7)

- Women aged 18 years or older
- At least primary school education
- Gestational age between 37 and 42 weeks
- Single, live, vaginal birth
- Mediolateral episiotomy performed
- ... and 2 more (see full listing online)

Exclusion (8)

- History of high-risk pregnancy
- History of high-risk or complicated labor
- Use of operative vaginal delivery methods (forceps, vacuum, etc.)
- Presence of additional perineal lacerations, including 3rd-degree tears or anal sphincter injury
- Cephalopelvic disproportion
- ... and 3 more (see full listing online)

Locations (1 total)

E itim ve Ara_tırma Hastanesi, Karaman, Turkey (Türkiye)